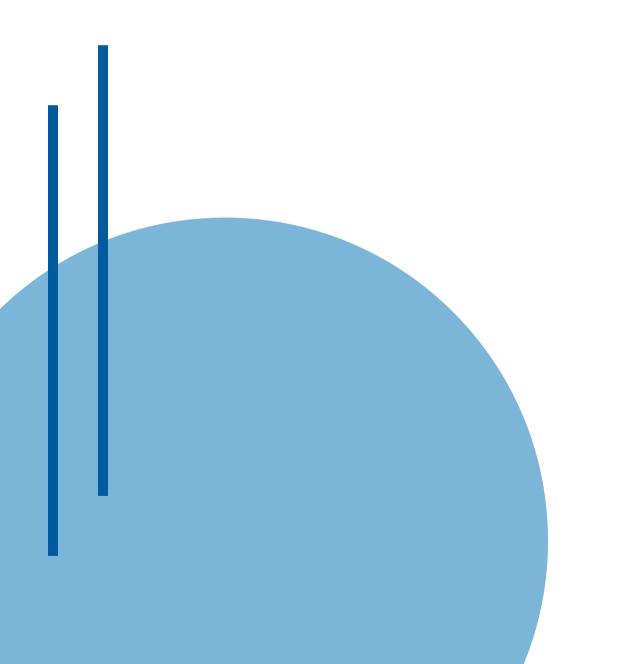


2022 HOUSING OUTLOOK

Our yearly assessment of how the market will look in 2022.







MARKET DRIVERS

REPORT POINTS & CONSIDERATIONS

The following report aggregates data found across industry leading publications to highlight indicators of future market performance. Contributing factors include -

Overall Economy
Housing Starts
Multifamily / CRE Trends
Rental Rates & Vacancy
Conventional Purchase
Conventional Refinancing
Non-QM Volume



THE WHY

HOW WE GO TO MARKET

The market has been experiencing record breaking growth. Keeping a pulse on indicators that forecast future performance allows us to stay flexible with our product offering. Especially when meeting the array of investment strategies our customers utilize each year.





"Housing in 2022 should be calmer, but don't expect the full return to sanity."

SKYLAR OLSEN, TOMO
(VIA FORBES.COM)













INFLATION EXPECTATIONS

2021 closed with a 7% inflation rate.

INFLATION RATE

GOLDMAN SACHS

2.9%

KIPLINGER

2.7%

FEDERAL RESERVE

2.7%

AVG INFLATION RATE



Inflation is often tied to real estate prices. The last 20 years – before the pandemic – averaged 2.15% of inflation. 2021's inflation rate skyrocketed to well over 6%, but 2022 looks to return to a more normal rate.





ECONOMIC OUTLOOK UNEMPLOYMENT FORECAST

2021 closed with a 3.9% unemployment rate.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

GOLDMAN SACHS

FANNIE MAE

FEDERAL RESERVE

STATISTA

KIPLINGER

3.9%

3.8%

3.8%

3.5%

3.8%

AVG FORECAST



A lower unemployment rate generally leads to a busy housing market, with investors acquiring properties with much more frequency than average.

As unemployment rates decrease, expect a surge of mom-and-pop investors in the marketplace.





ECONOMIC OUTLOOK USA ECONOMIC GROWTH

PERCENTAGE GROWTH

THE CONFERENCE BOARD

3.5%

JP MORGAN

3.7%

FANNIE MAE

4.0%

FASTMARKETS

5.2%

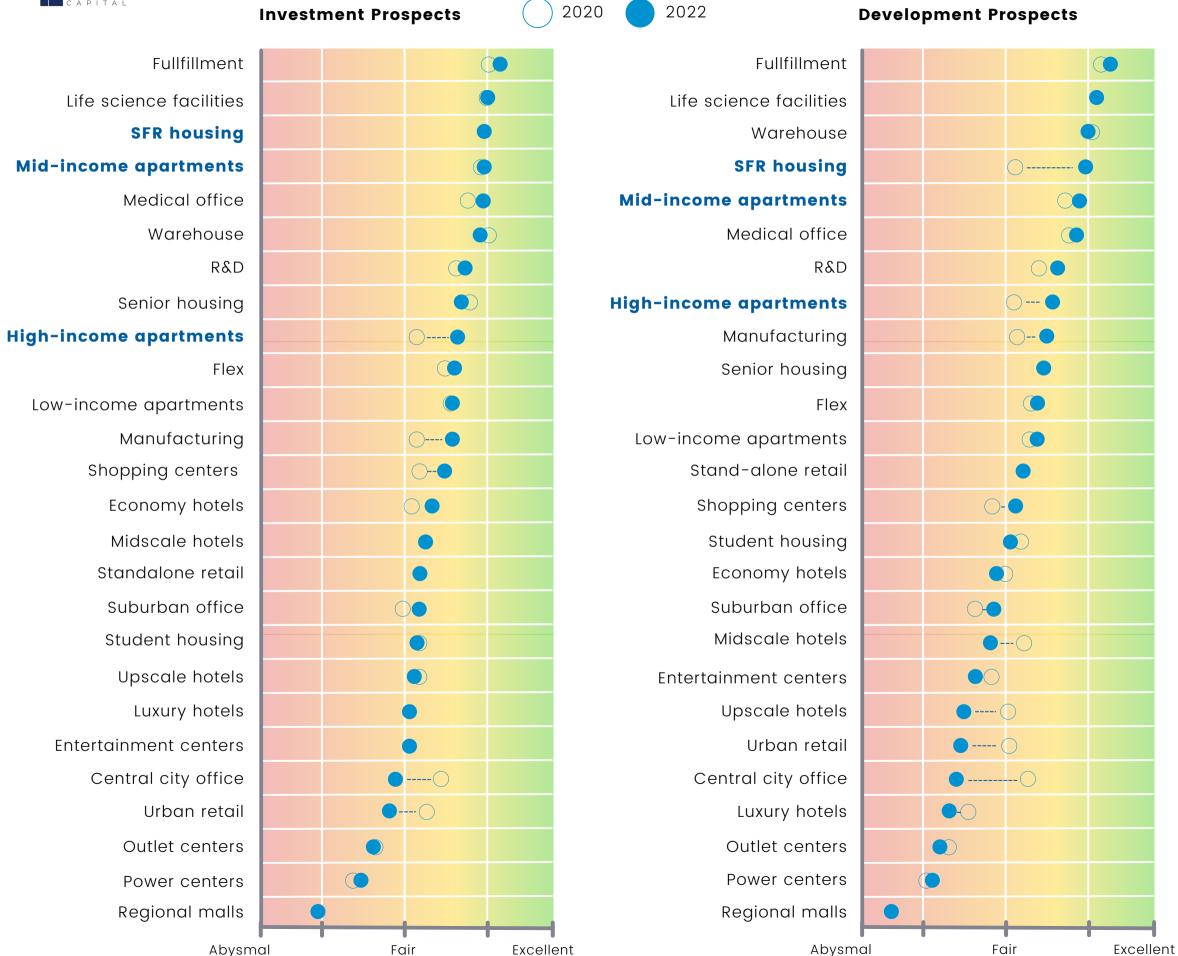
AVG GROWTH



2% of economic growth is considered a normal, healthy market. If the growth percentage is projected to double year-over-year, the real estate investment market will anticipate a surge.







ECONOMIC OUTLOOK PROPERTY OUTLOOK

SFR has been the highest residential investment prospect for a couple years now, but midincome apartments are quickly on the rise!

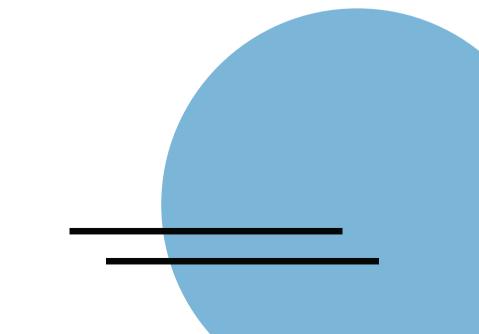
Investment Prospects

The outlook of how well each investment category will perform.

Development Prospects

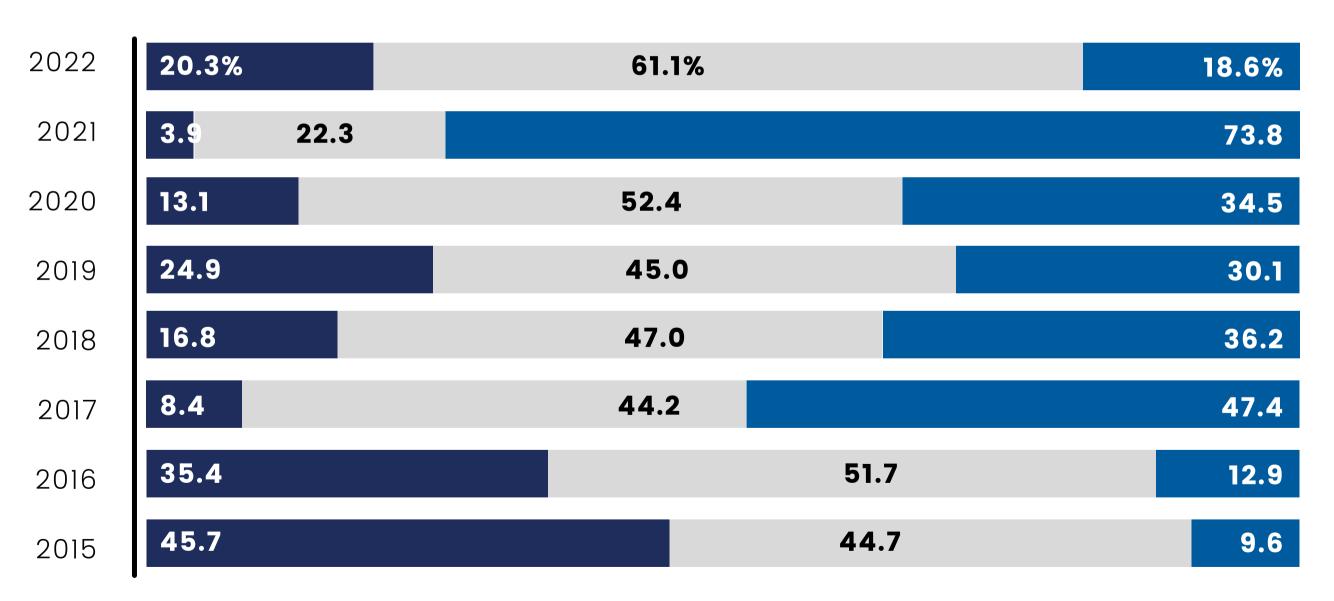
The projected demand for each category.

Source: PWC 2022 Emerging Trends in Real Estate Survey



DEBT UNDERWRITING STANDARDS

Less rigorous Remain the same More rigorous



The overall underwriting spectrum, throughout the lending industry, is projected to be less rigorous in 2022.

Source: PWC 2022 Emerging Trends in Real Estate Survey



RENTAL OUTLOOK

CONSTRUCTION & RENT GROWTH

"Currently, there are about 650,000 units under construction – about 75,000 fewer than prior to the pandemic. This level of construction is lower than the current 12-month net absorption of 741,361 units which means that vacancy rates will continue to remain tight and rent growth for multifamily units could continue to hover at about 10% in 2022."

-- NAR

Multifamily units under construction

741,361

12 month net absorption

725,000

Pre-pandemic

650,000

TODAY





RENTAL OUTLOOK RENTAL MARKETS ON FIRE

30%

of U.S. markets will experience double-digit rent increases in 2022.

-NAR

DENVER LAS VEGAS **RALEIGH-DURHAM** PHOENIX (**TAMPA BAY**



APARTMENT AVAILABILITY WILL BE TIGHT.

Nationally, the consensus is that vacancy is expected to remain fairly consistent with 2021's historically low 6.2%. Vacancy rates for 2022 are expected to land between 6% – 7%. Many markets will be considerably lower than the average (<4%) – as several areas will remain tight on apartment availability.

6.4%

VACANCY PROJECTION

2022 NATIONAL AVERAGE







2021 **2022 YoY**

STARTS

1,129

1,189

+5.3%

Even after a skyrocketing 2021, the single-family housing market is projected to increase across both starts and sales.

NEW BUILD HOME SALES

791

901

+0.9%

+13.9%

EXISTING HOME SALES

5,798

5,853

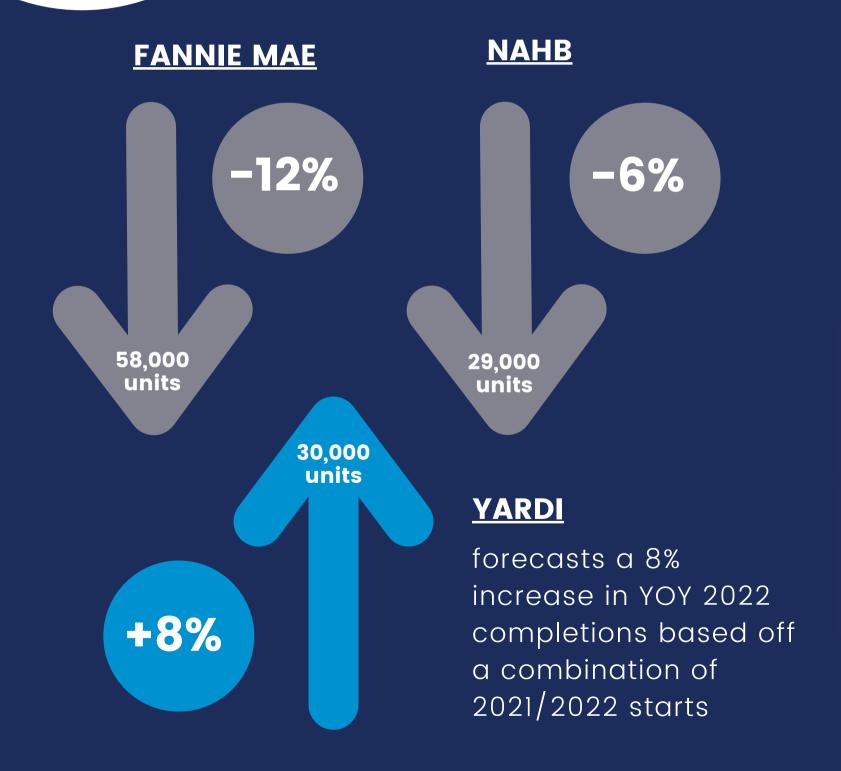
+0.9%

Numbers represented in thousands (000).



STARTS PREDICTIONS

Both Fannie Mae and NAHB forecast a drop in Multifamily starts in 2022.



HOUSING STARTS MULTIFAMILY STATISTICS

MBA anticipates total commercial/multifamily lending volume to increase +3.2% and the multifamily expectation alone is to increase +2.9%.

2021

CRE LENDING \$578B \$597B

MULTIFAMILY \$409B ONLY

09B \$421B

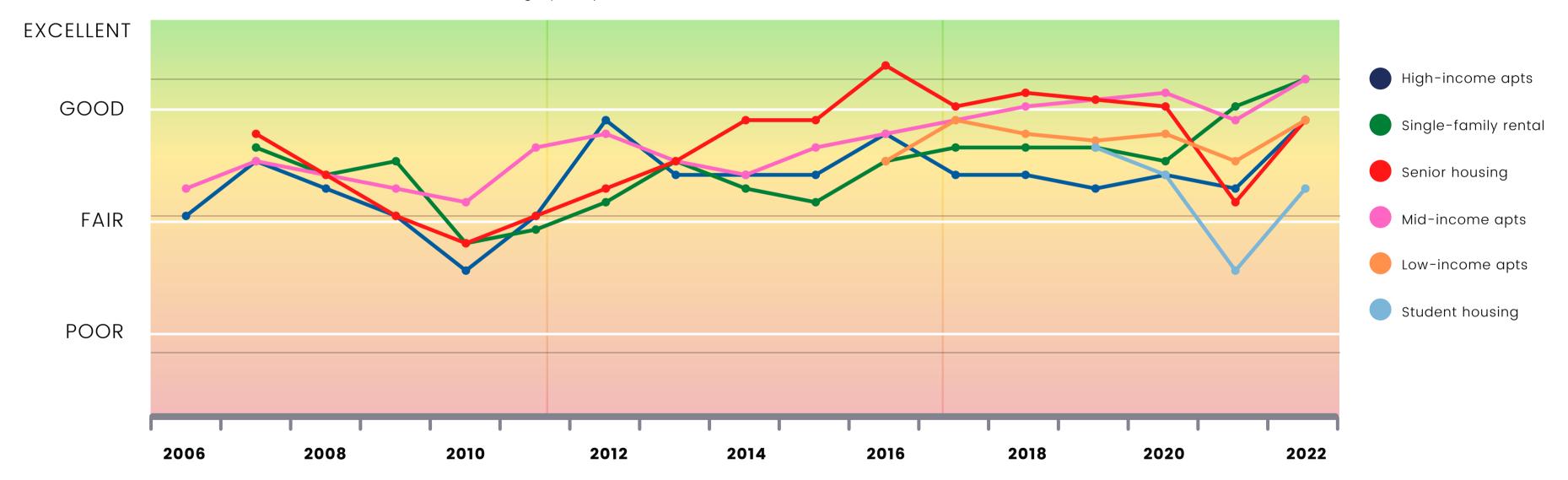
2022



HOUSING OUTLOOK MULTIFAMILY PROSPECTS TRENDS

What do we mean by "prospects"?

The outlook of how well each investment category will perform - the likelihood of success.



All multifamily housing classes have increased prospects in 2022, making it a great investment across the board in 2022. Senior and student housing are looking to rebound back to pre-COVID performance throughout 2022.



ECONOMIC OUTLOOK APARTMENT RECOMMENDATIONS

Mid-income apartments

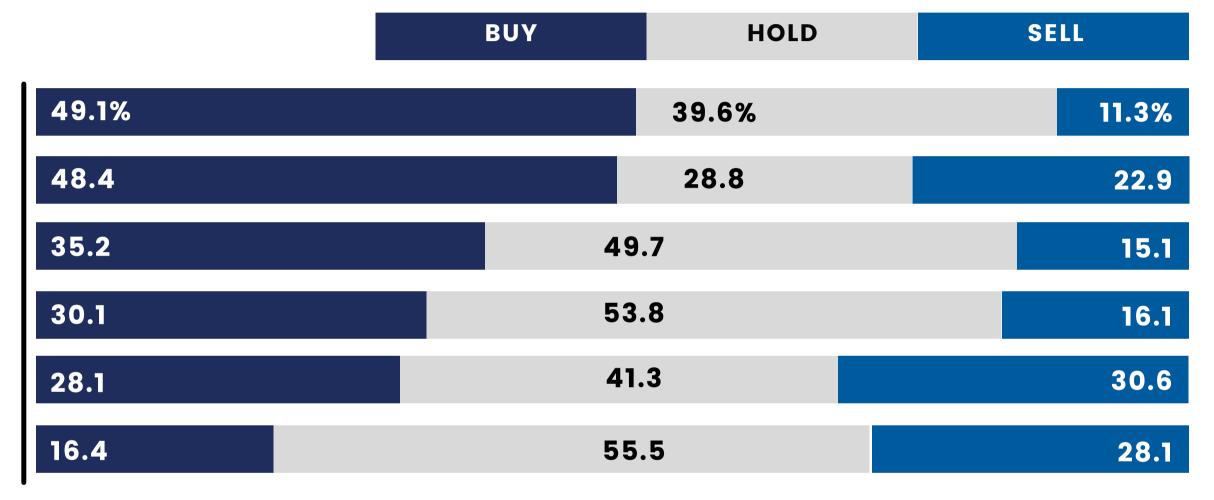
Single-family rental

Lower-income apartments

Senior housing

High-income apartments

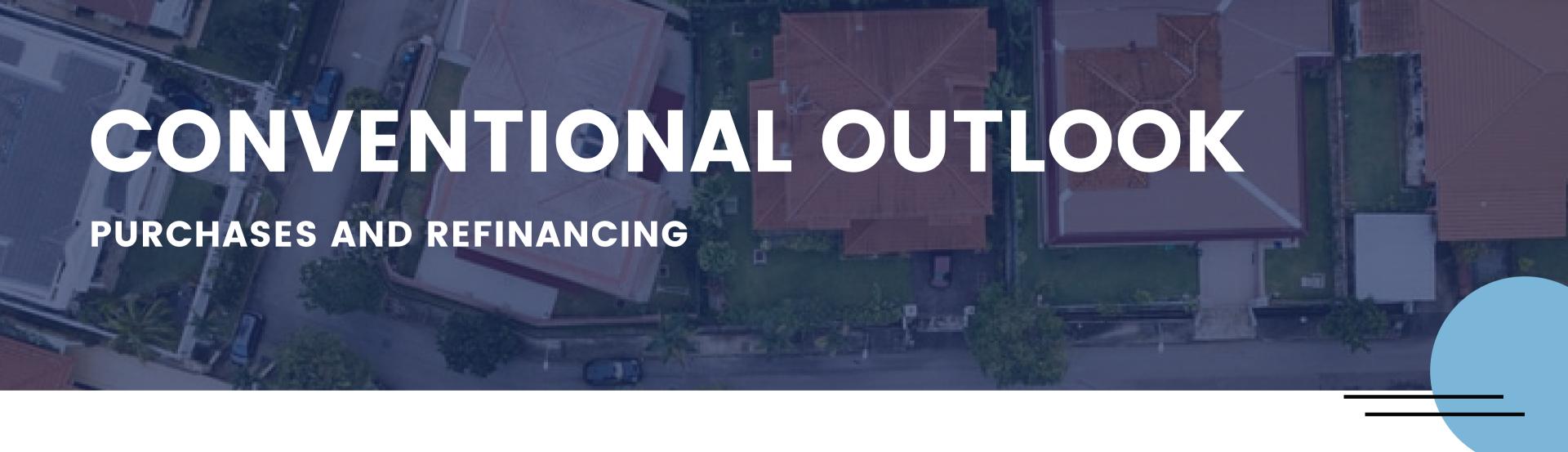
Student housing



Source: PWC 2022 Emerging Trends in Real Estate Survey

Although SFR investments have experienced a strong year, mid-income apartments are the latest investment trend, as for-sale housing continues to experience low inventory and become increasingly less affordable.







Interest Rates



Mortgage Volume



Home Price





INTEREST RATE

CONVENTIONAL OUTLOOK
INTEREST RATE PREDICTIONS

Avg. mortgage rate at the end of December 2021 was 3.11%

[CNN/Freddie Mac]

FANNIE MAE

CORELOGIC

FREDDIE MAC

MORTGAGE BANKERS ASSOCIATION

KIPLINGER

NATL ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS

3.9%

3.8%

3.8%

3.5%

3.8%

3.8%

AVG FORECAST



Although conventional interest rates are predicted to increase year-over-year, they may continue to run lower than the historical average, and aren't fully conducive to the non-conforming and short-term markets.

Data portrays prime rates.

The best rate that banks charge their most credit-worthy customers.





CONVENTIONAL OUTLOOK MORTGAGE VOLUME

TOTAL VOLUME

REFINANCES

PURCHASE LOANS

MORTGAGE BANKERS
ASSOCIATION

-33%

-62%

+9.0%

FREDDIE MAC

-38%

-61.8%

+10.5%

FANNIE MAE

-23%

-53.3%

+8.7%

AVG FORECAST







Forecasts show a drop in mortgage volume due to higher rates and less refinancing, but purchase loans will still increase in both the conforming and non-conforming markets.



CONVENTIONAL OUTLOOK HOME PRICE GROWTH

HOME PRICE GROWTH

CORELOGIC

JOHN BURNS

FREDDIE MAC

FANNIE MAE

ZILLOW

GOLDMAN SACHS

1.9%

4.0%

7.0%

7.4%

11.7%

16.0%





*When removing top and bottom outliers

Several market publications are projecting very healthy home price growth in 2022.



OVER THE NEXT FEW YEARS, NON-QM ORIGINATION IS ESTIMATED TO REACH:

THE INDUSTRY PRODUCED \$25 BILLION OF NON-QM IN 2019.

WHAT IS NON-QM?

Non-QM loans are non-qualified mortgage loans.

These are the new sub-prime loans, because borrowers are not expected to meet standard agency requirements.



ANNUALLY

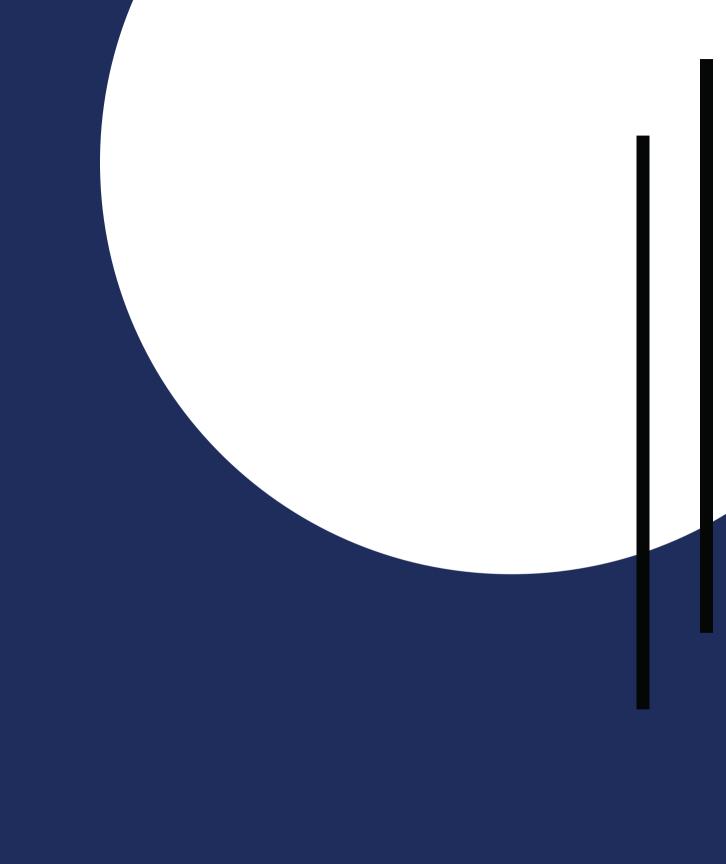




NON-TRADITIONAL BORROWERS ARE BECOMING INCREASINGLY IMPORTANT.

"According to the US Bureau of Labor Statistics, more than 9.6 million people are registered as self-employed in the country, while a report by the International Labor Organization said that the share of gig workers in the US was expected to rise to 43% by 2020, showing that non-traditional borrowers are becoming an increasingly important sector in the country's economy."

-MPAMAG





"The average FICO for our non-QM borrowers is 742 versus a score in the 500s back before 2008. With an average down-payment of over 20%."

HOUSINGWIRE

MARKET TIDBITS

"Non-QM is expected to receive a lot more attention as originators scramble to replace lost refinance activity."

- MBA

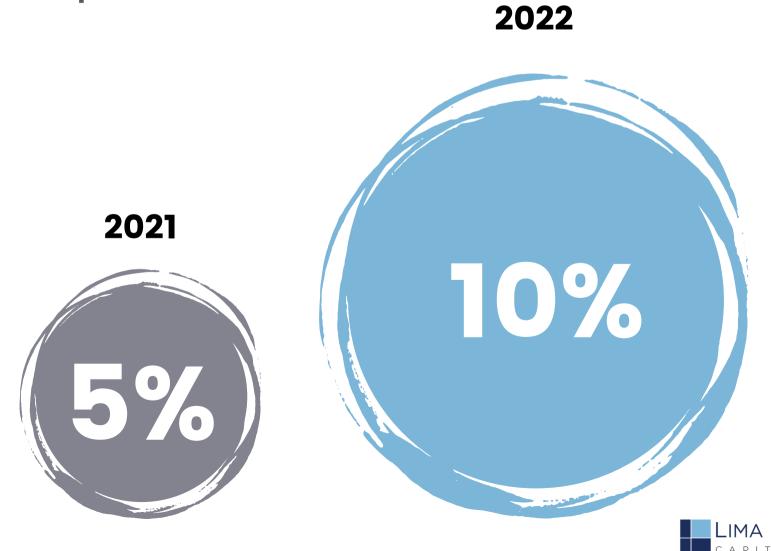
"Demand for non-QM loans looks set to increase generally, due to a combination of changing labor market trends and work practices, which have given rise to the gig economy and an increase in the number of self-employed workers."

– MPAMag

2022 PREDICTIONS NON-QM MARKET

"Despite the expected flattening of volume year-overyear, the non-QM sector is expected to double its market share in 2022, from about 5% in 2021 to nearly 10%."

-HomeXpress

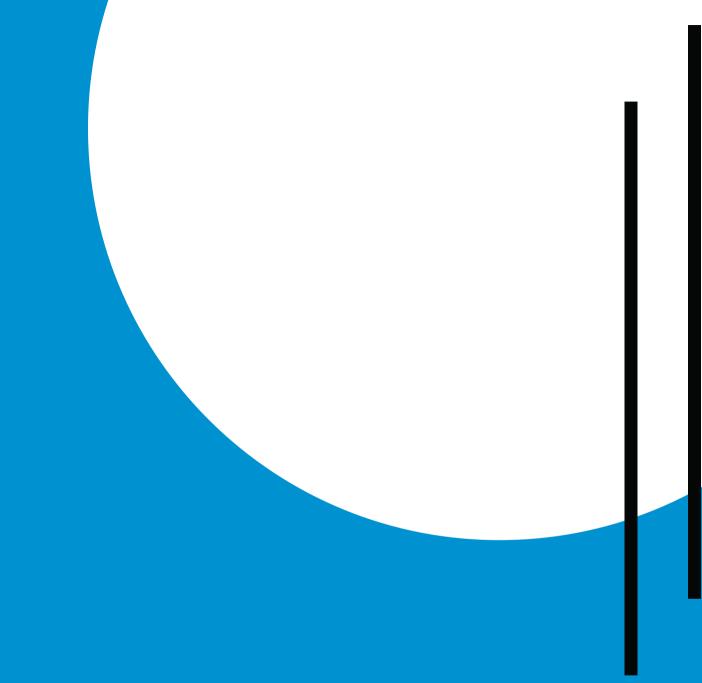


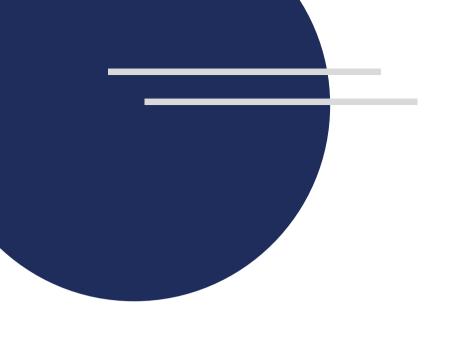


NON-QM GUIDELINES CHANGE ON A DAILY BASIS.

"Non-QM guideline changes are occurring on an almost daily basis. For example, three-month bank statement programs are once again available; LTVs and loan limits are rising, credit score minimums are back under 700 and debt service coverage ratios (DSCRs) are approximately .75. Also, lenders are rolling out new non-QM programs to capture near-prime jumbos and address the GSE's pull-back on second homes and investment properties."

-MPAMAG







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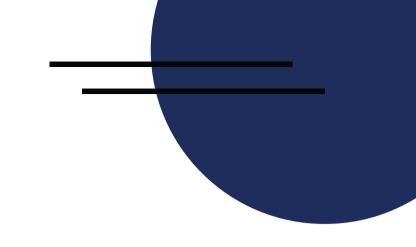






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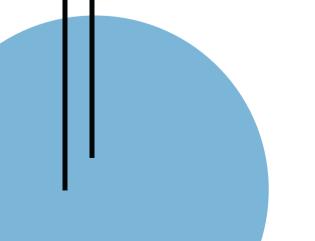
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Thank you!

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